## Greenhouse Preventative Maintenance

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### Agenda

 Preventative seasonal maintenance • Structure and glazing • Fan and pad maintenance Heating Motorized vents & shutters Plumbing, electrical & controls Insect screen and shade systems Benches and HID lighting • Questions and comments

### Spring Maintenance

- Inspect insect screen & make repairs
- Install exterior shade fabric
- Inspect & calibrate environmental controls and alarm dialers



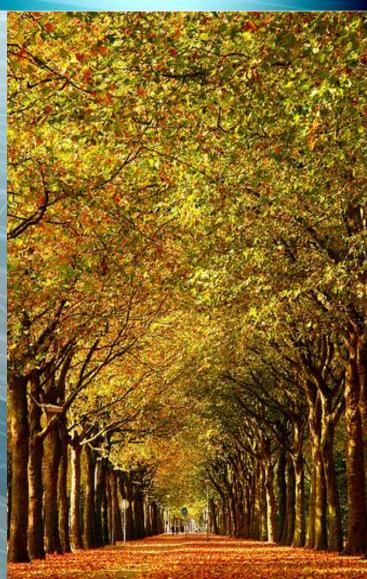
### Summer Maintenance

- Wash glazing in & out
   Socure loose fasteners
- Secure loose fasteners
- Paint rusted surfaces
- Inspect foam closures
- Clean gutters
- Inspect glazing
- Inspect vents & shutters
- Re-caulk
- Maintain Kool-Cel



### Fall Maintenance

- Inspect heating
- Change convection tubing
- Inspect inflation fan
- Inspect shade systems
- Emergency contact list
- Inspect & calibrate controls
- Set alarm dialers
- Clean HAF and Fan-Jet
- Replace poly
- Inspect roof vents
- Remove exterior shade



### Winter Maintenance

- Adjust doors
- Fans & belts
- Repair irrigation
- Inspect electrical
- Fire extinguishers
- Exit lights
- HID lights
- Disinfect interior
- Kool-Cel

### Winter Maintenance

- Repair benches
- Backflow inspection
- Remove insect screen at lean-to & half arch frames
- Update safety signage
- Update MSDS
- Inspect & rebuild fertilizer injectors



#### Structure & Glazing Maintenance

- Wash structure (Inside & outside)
- Replace missing bolts
- Inspect foam closure (ridge, roof rake & eaves)
- Repair glazing







### Structure & Glazing Maintenance

- Sand & paint rusted areas
  Clean out debris in gutters
  Caulk as needed
- Apply Rust Grip



### Rust Grip

- Columns at grade
  Kool-Cel stringer
- Gutters and benches



End wall columns at Kool-Cel





#### Structure & Glazing Maintenance

 Keep an extra roll of poly on hand, poly repair tape & manometer



 Keep an extra sheet of polycarbonate



#### Polyethylene Accessories



#### Check damper for proper air flow

#### Consider outside air intake



#### Polyethylene Accessories



Dura Tape is a clear UV resistant film with acrylic adhesive Available in 2", 4", 6" & 10" wide by 48' long

#### Manometer



 12" to 14" of space between layers of a double poly roof

• Air pressure hot days = .2"

• Air pressure cold & windy days = .45"

#### Exhaust Fan Maintenance



- Power wash prop, orifice housing, guards, shutter
- Replace belts annually
- Install belt tighter to increase CFM performance
- Inspect all fan guards



#### Kool-Cel Pad Maintenance

- Treat Cooling Pads with Zero-Tol, Physan 20, or JR's ECT
- Test pH and salt levels
- Clean sump tank
- Replace water every 4 to 6 weeks
- Clean distribution & return system
- Clean filter regularly
- Check lid on tank
- One edge coating of Kuul Pads

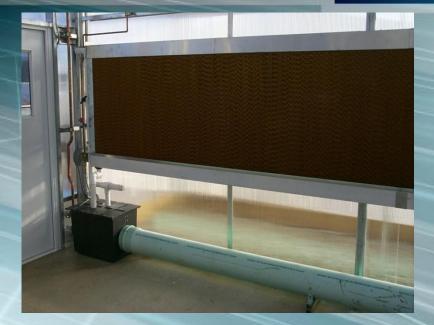


#### **Cleaning Evaporative Cooler**

- ECS Mini-Dos .4% with ZeroTol 1:300
- Add to sump tank at ½ oz. ZeroTol/gallon water
- Change water weekly
- Use Bio-Safe Test Strip



#### Kool-Cel Maintenance





- Clean sump tank, 8" PVC pipe or extruded plastic gutter and filter regularly
- Install lid at sump to avoid exposure to sunlight in water



### Water Quality



- Maintain water at a Ph level between 6 to 8
- Hard water resulting in calcium carbonate deposits - should be kept within limits



- Sodium chloride level >50,000 ppm will deposit salt
- Water in tank should be below 40,000 PPM



#### Transition Tank With Lid

# Float valve, pump, and check valve



### Bleed Off Tube

#### Maintain A Water Bleed Off Rate Of 3 - 5%



Tube drains outside into gravel basin or into floor drain

#### Kool-Cel System

#### Sump pump

Replacement filter insert

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TIMM

Rubbermaid

#### **Positive Pressure Cooling**

#### Maintain pads, replace belts annually, use purge pump, winterize unit

Install motorized shutter inside greenhouse



#### **Motorized Shutter Maintenance**





- Have a spare damper motor
- Shutter panels should open & close freely
- Replace damaged units



#### Roof Vent Maintenance



#### Check vents routinely

 Rack arms should be straight

Check pinion gears
 for wear



#### Roof Vent Maintenance

When vent is closed, check the bottom rail closure, rail should be against the header



#### Reduces heat loss and increases heating efficiency



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#### Proper Vent Apparatus Alignment



•Seals Properly • Extends Life Of Mechanics Reduces Friction And Wear Lowers Operating And Maintenance Costs



Vent Leading Edge

**Drive Shaft** 

#### Pad Vent and Motor Drive Maintenance



#### Roof and Pad Vent Pinion Gears & Rack Arms

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Lightly lubricate pinion bearings and at the teeth with Teflon dry, wax lubricant, every 6 months

#### Roof Vent With Weather Stat

Monitors Wind Speed And Detects Rain

Override sensor should be set to close the roof vent at wind speeds of no more than 25 MPH



### Air Circulation Maintenance



Clean Horizontal Air Flow (H.A.F.)
Install Variable Speed Control



- Fan-Jet System
  - Change convection tubing
  - Check Shutter
  - Check tube hangers and snap rings



#### Unit Heater Maintenance

 Service unit heaters before the heating season - 30 to 60 days



 Seasonal inspections - heat exchanger, flue pipe blockage, gas pressure & leaks

www.modine.com - Pre-season Checklist, pub. 76-500J, Service Diagnosis, pub. 75-551.5

#### **Plumbing Maintenance**



#### **Filters**



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### Plumbing Maintenance Calibrate Fertilizer Injectors



#### Hanna Instruments pH & EC meters

#### Electrical Maintenance - Test Sequencing And Calibration Of Environmental Controls

#### Test alarm dialers and phone numbers



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Clean all sensor probes inside and out, replace filters as needed

Check calibration of aspirator sensor with electronic thermostat



#### Maintain Environmental Control Log

Day Mode: 4:30 am Night Mode: 8:30pm Midday & Evening Modes: Not in use

Inputs 1 air temp 2 RH 3 Pyra 4 Soil Temp 5 Par 6 Outside Temp 7 not in use 8 not in use

	Day	Night
Cooling	68	73
Heat 1	59	64
Heat 2	59	43
Vent 1	66	76
Dehum	76	67

Outputs 1 vent 1 open 2 Vent 1 close 3 Cool 1 stage 5 4 cool 1 stage 4 5 cool 1 stage 3 6 cool 1 stage 2 7 cool 1 stage 1 8 air circ 1 9 heat 1 stage 1 10 heat 2 stage 1 11 crop lights 12 Not in use **13 Blackout 14 Irrigation** 

#### Electrical Maintenance & Thermal Imaging

#### **Inspect GFCI** receptacles and switches

Inspect electrical devices, Circuit breakers, correct all wiring deficiencies



## Lighting Maintenance



 Clean lens and fixtures replace lamps as needed

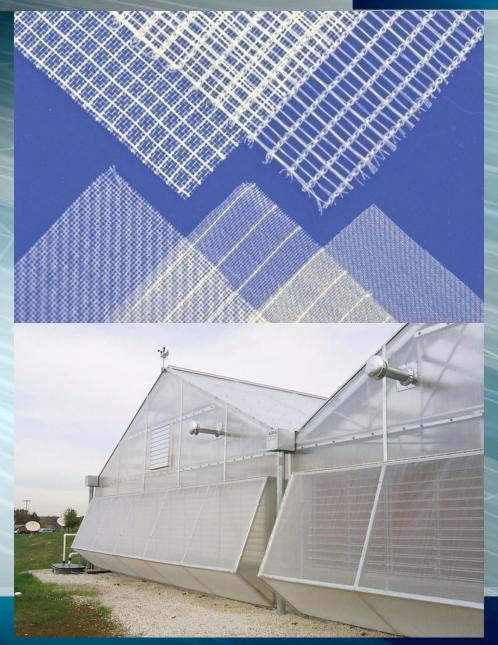
 HID lighting should have safety lens



## Exit Emergency Light



#### Insect Screen Maintenance





- Wash insect screen
   as needed
- Patch holes
- Check air flow for
   proper static pressure

#### 6' Bay Insect Screen Extension

Check for adequate square footage of inlet air to supply air flow for exhaust fans

Proper use of screen at pad vent

#### Clean Insect Screen

# Remove insect screen in the fall to protect from ice and snow damage

#### Interior Greenhouse Maintenance

- Use Zero-Tol or Physan 20
- Remove weeds & debris, use weed barrier
- Sidewalks should have broom finish





## Insect Screen Applications









### Keep It Clean

- Keep grass and weeds cut
- Install concrete
   or gravel aprons
- Reduces insect populations



#### Aluminet & Pak Shade Fabric

#### Install in spring





#### **Remove in fall**



## Energy & Shade Curtains





- Lightly lubricate shaft hangers
- Visually check that leading edge pipes are straight
- Check fabric for worn spots and tears
- Curtains must seal properly to insure energy savings



#### Inspect Limit Switch Settings On Motor Drives







#### Inspect Benches

Paint rusted bench parts with rust grip
Inspect for sharp corners



## Inspect Benches

#### Rolling benches must have anti tip device



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#### Inspect & Clean Mist Nozzles, Drippers Inspect Propagation Mats

#### Use vinegar to clean nozzles and drippers

## Lighting Maintenance



•Relamp bulbs after 10,000 - 12,000 hours of use.

•For every 1,000 hours, the useful light output deceases by 1%

•After 10,000 hours 10% of light output is lost



#### **Reflector Cleaning**

New (1-3 yrs) & clean
Water and vinegar at 1:100
Old (>3 yrs) and dirty
Water and Raymax No. 5 at 1:120





#### **Reflector Work Instructions**

1) Flush reflector with water inside and out.

- 2) Fill basin with water and cleaning agent at proper ratio. Submerge reflector and clean with soft brush.
- 3) Rinse reflector in a second basin of clean water to remove remaining cleaning solution.
- 4) Rinse reflector in 3<sup>rd</sup> basin of distilled water to remove hard water residue. If residue is still present repeat steps 1 to 4.

## **Chemical Storage Cabinet**

- Maintain MSDS
- Spray log
- Pesticide signage
- Inspect safety equipment
- Inspect first aid kit
- Eye wash station
- Insect fire extinguisher
- Inspect fire alarm system
- Emergency plan
- Emergency call list of vendors





#### Questions and Comments